

Subject Index to Volume 14

A

Acetoacetate, ketone body kinetics, determination by dual-isotope technique, E185
 Acetylcholine, potentiation between ATP or ADP, insulin secretion and, E416
 ACTH: *see* Adrenocorticotropin
 Adenosine diphosphate, potentiating synergism between acetylcholine, insulin secretion and, E416
 Adenosine monophosphate, cyclic adenylate cyclase toxin effects, pituitary, E164
 coordinate regulation, zinc metabolism, E688
 production by parathyroid hormone, visceral yolk sac, E27
 renin release, calcium effects, renal, E98
 Adenosine triphosphate, potentiating synergism between acetylcholine, insulin secretion and, E416
 Adenylate cyclase, bacterial, pituitary and, E164
 Adipocytes
 glycogen synthase and pyruvate dehydrogenase in, obesity and diabetes, E489
 insulin action, diet change effects, E616
 insulin sensitivity, glucose tolerance effects, E306
 Adipose tissue
 brown: *see* Brown fat
 endotoxin-treated, lipoprotein lipase-suppressing mediator in, E470
 exercise trained and cold acclimated, lipoprotein lipase in, E251
 fat feeding, insulin resistance and, E576
 ADP: *see* Adenosine diphosphate
 Adrenalectomy
 alanine effects, cold-exposed liver, E385
 bilateral, purine biosynthesis after, liver, E373
 Adrenal medulla, catecholamines, after brain stem stimulation, E14
 β -Adrenergic agonists
 luteinizing hormone release and, orchidectomy, E316
 plasma renin activity and, awake state, E695
 Adrenocorticotropin, angiotensin II stimulation of secretion, vasopressin in, awake state, E52
 Aging, low-protein diet, thermogenic response to, E438
 Alanine, malate-aspartate shuttle, cold-exposed liver, E385
 Amenorrhea, energy deprivation effects, sex hormone patterns, E483
 Amidophosphoribosyltransferase, content, adrenalectomized liver, E373
 Amino acids
 branched-chain, glucose utilization and, E648
 leucine oxidation, trioctanoin infusion effects, E343
 metabolism, starvation and intravenous refeeding, E604
 protein degradation and, skeletal muscle, E379

transport, exercise and insulin effects, muscle, E21
 tyrosine uptake and, retina, E393
 uptake, muscle cells, E611
 α -Aminobutyric acid, uptake, exercise and insulin effects, muscle, E21
 α -Aminoisobutyric acid, insulin sensitivity, muscle, after exercise, E664
 Angiotensin II
 receptors: *see* Receptors
 stimulation of ACTH secretion, vasoressin role in, awake state, E52
 Anovulation, energy deprivation effects, sex hormone patterns, E483
 ATP: *see* Adenosine triphosphate
 Autonomic nervous system, vasopressin mediation, γ -MSH, E134
 Autophosphorylation, kinase activity and, insulin receptor, diabetes, E542
 Awake state
 ACTH secretion, angiotensin II stimulation of, vasopressin role in, E52
 plasma renin activity, α -adrenoceptor agonists, E695
 substrate balance, hindlimb, pregnancy and, E42
 vasopressin release, central cholinergic control of, E146
 vesicle encapsulated insulin, charge effects, liver, E591

B

Basolateral membrane, renal, insulinlike growth factor in, E32
 Bethanechol, pancreatic polypeptides and, E111
 Bile, copper turnover and excretion, measurement with ^{67}Cu , E551
 Biliary duct, ligation, copper turnover, E551
 Blood-brain barrier
 carrier-mediated transport, enkephalins and N-Tyr-MIF-1, E477
 corticosterone transport, CBG effects, E204
 tyrosine uptake, amino acid effects, E393
 Blood flow
 insulin action and, muscle, E422
 leg, glucose uptake during exercise, E65
 nerve, edema and, E92
 pancreatic islet, glucose-induced changes, central nervous system, E644
 renal, plasma renin activity, awake state, E695
 uterus, PHI and VIP, smooth muscle, E48
 Blood pressure
 ACTH release, angiotensin II, vasopressin role in, awake state, E52
 cholinergic control, central, awake state, E146
 oxytocin neuron activity, modulation by vasopressin, E556
 pressor effects of γ -MSH, vasopressin and, E134
 Blood-retinal barrier, tyrosine uptake, amino acid effects, E393

Blood volume, hemorrhage effects, vasoressin response to (sheep), E464
 Body, composition, sex hormone patterns and, menstruating women, E483
 Bone, changes, pregnancy and lactation, E400
 Bornaprolol, luteinizing hormone release and, orchidectomy, E316
 Bradykinin, activity, ovarian increase in, E362
 Brain
 glucose transport, chronic hypoglycemia effects, E442
 tyrosine uptake, amino acids and, E393
 Brain stem, stimulation, catecholamines after, E14
 Breathing: *see* Respiration
 Brown fat
 exercise trained and cold acclimated, lipoprotein lipase in, E251
 fat feeding, insulin resistance and, E576
 iodothyronine 5'-deiodinase, hormonal regulation of, E639
 mitochondria, guanosine diphosphate binding sites, E192
 nuclear triiodothyronine receptors, E503
 thermogenesis
 glutamate treatment and, E407
 low protein and, aging effects, E438
 thyroxine in
 diet and cold effects, E1
 myopathy and, E8

C

Calcium
 absorption, chronic DOCA treatment and, E279
 pump: *see* Pump
 renin release and, renal, E98
 serum
 parathyroid hormone and, E680
 skeletal mineralization and, vitamin D deficiency, E234
 transport, thyroid hormone effects, skeletal muscle, E258
 Calibration, radioimmunoassay, variance weighting functions, E357
 Caloric deprivation: *see* Feeding
 Carbohydrates, metabolism, newborn, E71
 Carbonic anhydrase, transport, blood-brain barrier, E477
 Carbon tetrachloride, liver injury, insulin and glucagon secretion after, E660
 Carnitine, synthesis, clofibrate and, liver, E311
 Catecholamines
 disposal, splanchnic and renal contributions to, E285
 early hyperglycemia, after hemorrhage, E597
 exercise, inspired oxygen breathing and, E209
 iodothyronine 5'-deiodinase regulation, brown fat, E639
 oxygen consumption, skeletal muscle and, E294
 peripheral and adrenal, after brain stem stimulation, E14

Catecholamines (continued)
 thyroidectomy effects, newborn (lamb), E151

CBG: *see* Corticosteroid binding globulin

Central nervous system
 cholinergic agonists, hyperglycemic effects of, fasting and, E431
 cholinergic control, vasopressin release, awake state, E146
 islet blood flow, glucose-induced changes, E644
 lipomobilizing center, preoptic area and, E703

Cholesterol, metabolism, estrogen-sensitive progestin synthesis and, corpus luteum, E457

Cholinergic agonists, hyperglycemic effects, central nervous system, E431

Cholinergic drugs, control of vasopressin release, central, awake state, E146

Circulation: *see* Blood flow

Clearance, antigen, into milk, during lactation, E227

Clofibrate, concentration of carnitine, hepatic, E311

Clonidine, luteinizing hormone release and, orchidectomy, E316

Cold
 acclimation
 lipoprotein lipase and, adipose tissues, E251
 nuclear triiodothyronine receptors and, brown fat, E503
 diet and, thyroxine in brown fat and, E1 exposure, alanine effects and, liver, E385
 thyroxine, myopathic brown fat, E8

Copper, turnover, measurement with ^{67}Cu , E551

Corpus luteum, estrogen-sensitive progestin synthesis, cholesterol metabolism and, E457

Corticosteroid binding globulin, blood-brain barrier corticosterone transport and, E204

Corticosterone
 antishock effects, dextran shock, E569
 obesity and, brown fat, E407
 purine biosynthesis and, adrenalectomized liver, E373
 transport, blood-brain barrier, CBG effects, E204

Cortisol
 altricial and precocial timing of birth, E78
 early hyperglycemia, after hemorrhage, E597
 release, angiotensin II effects, awake state, E52

C-peptides
 glucose uptake, somatostatin effects, E674
 pancreatic, pulsatility of, E215
 splanchnic output, inhibition by proinsulin, E139

Cycloheximide
 kinin-generating activity and, ovarian, E362
 protein degradation and, skeletal muscle, E379

Cytomorphometry, skeletal mineralization, vitamin D deficiency and, E234

D

Dantrolene, calcium transport and, skeletal muscle, E258

Dehydration, rehydration and, atrial natriuretic factor and vasopressin effects, E497

Dementia, peptide transport and, blood-brain barrier, E477

Deoxycorticosterone acetate, chronic treatment with, calcium absorption and, E279

Deoxyglucose, metabolism, blood flow effects, muscle, E422

2-Deoxy-D-glucose, halothane effects, pancreatic F-cell, E111

Development: *see also* Growth hormones and, E78

Diabetes
 calcium pump activity, sarcoplasmic reticulum, skeletal muscle, E515
 glycogen synthase and pyruvate dehydrogenase, fat cells, E489
 insulin receptor, autophosphorylation and kinase activity in, E542
 vesicle encapsulated insulin, charge effects, liver, E591

Diabetes mellitus
 glutamine transport, liver plasma membrane vesicles, E509

noninsulin-dependent
 glucose tolerance and, adipocytes, E306
 glucose uptake, somatostatin effects, E674

Diet: *see* Feeding
 1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D cholecalciferol, calcium absorption and, intestinal, E279

DOCA: *see* Deoxycorticosterone acetate

Dual-isotope technique, ketone body kinetics, E185

E

Edema, peripheral nerve, blood flow and, E92

Endometrial cells, separation method, E630

Endotoxin, treatment, lipoprotein lipase-suppressing mediator in, E470

Energy
 deprivation, sex hormone patterns and, menstruating women, E483
 expenditure
 decreased, fat feeding and, E576
 enteral nutrition and, E524

Enkephalins, carrier-mediated transport, blood-brain barrier, E477

Epinephrine
 coordinate regulation, zinc metabolism, E688
 disposal, splanchnic and renal contributions to, E285
 glucoregulation and, exercise, E104
 hyperglycemic effects, central, fasting and, E431
 luteinizing hormone release and, orchidectomy E316

Epithelial cells, uterine, separation from mesenchymal cells, E630

Ethanol
 ingestion, maternal, glucose balance and, E178
 malate-aspartate shuttle and, cold-exposed liver, E385

Euglycemic clamp
 insulin action, blood flow effects, muscle, E422
 insulin resistance, fat feeding and, E576
 insulin sensitivity and, lactation, E537

Exercise
 additive effects, glucose and AIB uptake, muscle, E21

chronic, insulin binding, muscles, E196

dynamic, glucose uptake during, leg, E65

glucoregulation, epinephrine and, E104

insulin resistance and, muscle, obesity, E299

insulin sensitivity and glycogen depletion, muscle, E664

oxygen consumption after, skeletal muscle, E294

training, lipoprotein lipase and, adipose tissue, E251

Extensor digitorum longus, calcium transport, thyroid hormone effects, E258

F

Fasting
 cholinergic agonists, hyperglycemic effects of, E431
 exercise, muscle insulin sensitivity after, E664

intravenous refeeding and, amino acid metabolism, extremities, E604

protein degradation and, skeletal muscle, E379

starvation, nuclear triiodothyronine receptors, brown fat, E503

Fat, insulin resistance, obesity and, E576

Fat cells: *see* Adipocytes

Fatty acids
 free, mobilization, preoptic area and, E703
 oxidation, sulfonylureas effects, liver, E241

Feeding
 caloric deprivation, thyroid hormone transport and, E156

diет
 change, insulin action and, E616
 insulin resistance and, obesity, muscle, E299

thyroxine in brown fat and, E1

thyroxine in myopathic brown fat, E8

dietary antigen transfer, during lactation, E227

dietary recovery, rRNA metabolism during, kidney, E266

enteral nutrition, continuous versus single bolus, E524

fat, insulin resistance and, E576

intravenous, fasting and, amino acid metabolism, extremities, E604

low-calorie diet, energy deprivation effects, sex hormone patterns, menstruating women, E483

low-protein diet, thermogenic response to, aging and, E438

low-sodium diet, plasma renin activity, awake state, E695

parenteral nutrition, amino acid metabolism, extremities, E604

protein degradation and, skeletal muscle, E379

Fetus: *see also* Lactation; Placenta; Pregnancy
 continuous hemorrhage, arginine vasopressin response (sheep), E464

growth, insulin stimulation of, E624

hyperglycemic, insulin secretion and, E86

insulin infusion effects, glucose kinetics, mother (sheep), E448

membranes, parathyroid hormone action, E27

metabolic substrate uptake, insulin effects (sheep), E349
placental lactogen, GH receptors and, liver (sheep), E328
FFA: *see* Fatty acids, free
Fructose 6-phosphate, cycle, isotopic assessment, E530

G

Galactose, blood flow and, nerve edema, E92
Galanin, novel pancreatic neuropeptide, E127
Gastrocnemius muscle
 glucose and AIB uptake, exercise and insulin effects, E211
 insulin sensitivity, exercise and, E664
GDP: *see* Guanosine diphosphate
GH: *see* Growth hormone
Glucagon
 atrial and precocial timing of birth, E78
 coordinate regulation, zinc metabolism, E688
 early hyperglycemia, after hemorrhage, E597
 epinephrine and, exercise, E104
 galanin effects, E127
 iodothyronine 5'-deiodinase regulation, brown fat, E639
 levels, zinc deficiency and, E273
 pulsatility, pancreas, E215
 secretion, carbon tetrachloride-induced liver injury, E660
Glucocorticoids
 antishock effects, dextran shock, E569
 coordinate regulation, zinc metabolism, E688
 malate-aspartate shuttle, cold-exposed liver, E385
Gluconeogenesis
 alanine effects, cold-exposed liver, E385
 glucose infusion and, liver, E584
 recycling and oxidation, newborn, E71
Glucoregulation, epinephrine and, exercise, E104
Glucose
 appearance, glycogen synthesis and, liver, E584
 balance, maternal and neonatal, ethanol ingestion effects, E178
 hindlimb, pregnancy and, awake state, E42
 insulin secretion and, fetal pancreas, E86
 intolerance, zinc deficiency and, E273
 islet blood flow and, central nervous system, E644
 kinetics, insulin infusion effects, fetal (sheep), E448
 metabolism, blood flow effects, muscle, E422
 oxidation and recycling, newborn, E71
 plasma concentration, liver glycogen synthesis and, E584
 production
 epinephrine and, during exercise, E104
 glucagon-induced, β -adrenergic contribution to, uremia, E322
 insulin sensitivity and, lactation, E537
 splanchnic output, inhibition by proinsulin, E139
tolerance
 chronic exercise effects, muscle, E196
 insulin sensitivity and, adipocytes, E306

transport, brain, chronic hypoglycemia effects, E442
turnover
 exercise in inspired oxygen breathing, E209
 isotopic assessment, E530
uptake
 dynamic exercise and, leg, E65
 exercise and insulin additive effects, muscle, E21
 insulin-stimulated, somatostatin effects, E674
 muscle, after exercise, E664
 oxygen consumption and, skeletal muscle, E294
 utilization, α -ketosuccinate and leucine, E648
Glucose 6-phosphate
 insulin resistance and, obesity, muscle, E299
 uptake, maximal exercise and, leg, E65
Glutamate, kinetics, E117
Glutamine
 kinetics, E117
 transport, liver plasma membrane vesicles, E509
Glyburide, fatty acid oxidation and, liver, E241
Glycemia, glucoreceptors, insulin-sensitive, E703
Glycine, purine biosynthesis and, adrenalectomized liver, E373
Glycogen
 depletion, insulin sensitivity and, muscle, after exercise, E664
 liver, maternal ethanol ingestion effects, E178
 metabolism, blood flow effects, muscle, E422
 oxygen consumption and, skeletal muscle, E294
 synthesis, plasma glucose effects, liver, E584
Glycogen synthase, adipocytes, obesity and diabetes, E489
Growth: *see also* Development
 insulin stimulation of, fetal paws, E624
Growth factor, insulinlike, muscle cells, E611
Growth hormone
 binding and phosphorylation, basolateral membranes, renal, E32
 receptors: *see* Receptors
Guanosine diphosphate, binding sites, brown fat mitochondria, E192

H

Halothane, pancreatic polypeptides and, E111
Heart rate
 ACTH release, angiotensin II, vasopressin role in, awake state, E52
 enteral nutrition, continuous versus single bolus, E524
Hemodialysis, glucagon action, β -blockade and, E322
Hemorrhage
 early hyperglycemia after, hormonal response to, E597
 vasopressin response, fetal (sheep), E464
Hepatectomy, functional, protein degradation, skeletal muscle, E379
Hepatic vein, cholinergic agonists, hyperglycemic effects of, E431
Histamine, corticosterone effects, dextran shock, E569

Hormonal regulation, iodothyronine 5'-deiodinase, brown fat, E639
Hormonal response, early hyperglycemia, after hemorrhage, E597
Hormones: *see also* specific hormone
 atrial and precocial timing of birth, E78
 release, adenylate cyclase toxin effects, pituitary, E164
 β -Hydroxybutyrate, ketone body kinetics, determination by dual-isotope technique, E185
Hypercalcemia, serum calcium effects, parathyroid hormone, E680
Hyperglycemia
 after hemorrhage, hormonal response to, E597
 gestational, insulin secretion and, fetal pancreas, E86
Hyperinsulinemia
 metabolic substrate uptake, fetus (sheep), E349
 phosphorylation of insulin receptor, diabetes, E542
Hyperoxia, exercise, glucose turnover during, E209
Hypertension, stroke-prone, renin heterogeneity in, E367
Hyperthyroidism, nuclear triiodothyronine receptors, brown fat, E503
Hypocalcemia, serum calcium effects, parathyroid hormone, E680
Hypoglycemia
 chronic, glucose transport and, brain, E442
 epinephrine and, during exercise, E104
Hypophysectomy, TRH effects, thyrotroph function, E563
Hypothalamus, lesions, glutamate treatment, E407
Hypothyroidism, nuclear triiodothyronine receptors, brown fat, E503
Hypoxia
 blood flow, nerve edema and, E92
 exercise, glucose turnover during, E209

I

IGF: *see* Insulinlike growth factor
Immunoreactivity, galanlike, pancreatic neuropeptide, E127
Indomethacin, kinin-generating activity and, ovarian, E362
Infant: *see* Neonate
Insulin
 action
 blood flow effects, muscle, E422
 diet change effects, E616
 additive effects, glucose and AIB uptake, muscle, E21
 atrial and precocial timing of birth, E78
 binding, chronic exercise effects, muscles, E196
 binding and phosphorylation, basolateral membranes, renal, E32
 chronic hypoglycemia, glucose transport and, brain, E442
 dose-response relations, leucine kinetics and, E334
 early hyperglycemia, after hemorrhage, E597
 galanin effects, E127
 glycogen synthesis and, liver, E584
 growth and, fetal paws, E624
 hypoglycemia, epinephrine effects, exercise and, E104

SUBJECT INDEX TO VOLUME 14

Insulin (continued)
 infusion effects, fetus, glucose kinetics of mother and (sheep), E448
 insulinlike growth factor receptors and, muscle cells, E611
 iodothyronine 5'-deiodinase regulation, brown fat, E639
 kinetics, linearity of, E247
 maternal ethanol ingestion effects, E178
 metabolic substrate uptake and, fetus (sheep), E349
 plasma, zinc deficiency and, E273
 pulsatility, pancreas, E215
 pyruvate dehydrogenase and glycogen synthase, fat cells, E489
 release
 islet blood flow, CNS effects, E644
 proinsulin effects, E139
 resistance, fat feeding and, E576
 secretion
 β -adrenergic contribution to, uremia, E322
 carbon tetrachloride-induced liver injury, E660
 hyperglycemia effects, fetal pancreas, E86
 potentiation between ATP or ADP and acetylcholine, E416
 sensitivity
 adipocytes, glucose tolerance effects, E306
 glycogen depletion and, muscle, after exercise, E664
 increased, during lactation, E537
 stimulation, glucose uptake, somatostatin effects, E674
 vesicle encapsulated, charge effects, liver, awake state, E591
Insulinlike growth factors, binding, renal basolateral membranes, E32
Interleukin 1, endotoxin treatment and, lipoprotein lipase-suppressing mediator, E470
Iodothyronine 5'-deiodinase, hormonal regulation of, brown fat, E639
Islets of Langerhans: *see* Pancreatic islets
Inoelectric focusing, renin, hypertension, E367
Isotope
 stable
 determination of ketone body kinetics, E185
 tracers, newborn, E71

K

Ketogenesis, fatty acid oxidation, hepatic, E241
Ketoisocaproate, oxidation, insulin dose-response relations and, E334
 α -Ketoisocaproate
 leucine and, glucose-sparing effects, E648
 leucine oxidation, trioctanoin infusion effects, E343
Ketone body, kinetics, dual-isotope technique for determination, E185
Kidney
 basolateral membrane, insulinlike growth factors in, E32
 dietary recovery in, rRNA metabolism during, E266
 epinephrine disposal, E285
 renin release, calcium effects, E98
 Kidney glomerulus, angiotensin II receptor alterations, during pregnancy, E58

Kinase, activity, insulin receptor, diabetes, E542
Kinin, generating activity, ovarian, E362

L

Lactate
 glycogen synthesis and, liver, E584
 insulin resistance and, obesity, muscle, E299
 production, calcium transport and, skeletal muscle, E258
 threshold, inspired oxygen breathing and, E209
 turnover, calculation, model, E715
Lactation: *see also* Fetus; Placenta; Pregnancy
 bone changes in, E400
 insulin sensitivity during, E537
 protein antigens, transfer into milk, E227

Lactogen, placental, growth hormone receptors and, liver (sheep), E328

Leucine
 α -ketoisocaproate and, glucose-sparing effects, E648
 kinetics, insulin dose-response relations and, E334
 oxidation, trioctanoin infusion effects, E343

transport, blood-brain barrier, E477

Lipolysis
 fasting, preoptic area and, E703
 glucose tolerance, insulin sensitivity and, E306

Lipoprotein lipase
 exercise training and cold acclimation, adipose tissue, E251

serum, endotoxin treatment, E470

Liposomes, targeted, charge effects, liver, E591

Liver
 carbon-tetrachloride-induced injury, insulin and glucagon secretion after, E660

cold exposed, alanine effects, malate-aspartate shuttle, E385
 fatty acid oxidation, sulfonylureas effects on, E241

GH receptors, placental lactogen and (sheep), E328

glycogen synthesis, plasma glucose concentration effects, E584

increased concentration of carnitine, clofibrate and, E311

plasma membrane vesicles, glutamine transport, E509

purine biosynthesis, after bilateral adrenalectomy, E373

vesicle encapsulated insulin, charge effects, awake state, E591

zinc metabolism, coordinate regulation of, E688

Luteinizing hormone, release, β -adrenergic agonist effects, orchidectomy and, E316

M

Maple syrup urine disease, peptide transport and, blood-brain barrier, E477

γ -Melanocyte-stimulating hormone, acute pressor effects of, central vasopressin system mediation, E134

Membrane, plasma, insulin binding, chronic exercise effects, muscle, E196

Menstrual cycle, energy deprivation effects, sex hormone patterns, E483
Mesenchymal cells, uterine, separation from epithelial cells, E630

Mesenteric arteries, angiotensin II receptor alterations, during pregnancy, E58
Metabolic fluxes, calculation, model, E715
Metabolic rate, insulin effects, fetus (sheep), E349

Metallothionein, gene expression, zinc metabolism and, E688

Methoxamine, plasma renin activity, awake state, E695

Methoxyverapamil, calcium transport and, skeletal muscle, E258

Milk, transfer of protein antigens into, during lactation, E227

Mineralization, vitamin D, pregnancy and lactation, E400

Mineralocorticoid, calcium absorption and, intestinal, E279

Models
 compartmental, calculation of metabolic fluxes, E715

 fetal insulin infusion, glucose kinetics of mother and (sheep), E448

Monoclonal antibodies, to receptors, muscle cells, E611

5'-Monodeiodinase, tissue activity, thyroideectomy and, newborn (lamb), E151

Monosodium glutamate, thermogenesis and, brown fat, E407

γ -MSH: *see* γ -Melanocyte-stimulating hormone

Muscle
 fat feeding, insulin resistance and, E576

 glucose and AIB uptake, exercise and insulin effects, E21

 glycogen depletion, insulin sensitivity and, after exercise, E664

insulin action

 blood flow effects, E422
 diet change effects, E616

insulin binding, chronic exercise effects, E196

insulin resistance, exercise effects, obesity, E299

metabolites, maximal exercise and, leg, E65

Muscle, skeletal
 calcium transport, thyroid hormone effects, E258

diabetic, calcium pump activity of sarcoplasmic reticulum, E515

oxygen consumption, after exercise, E294

protein degradation, feeding and fasting effects, E379

Muscle, smooth, PHI and VIP in, uterus, E48

Muscular dystrophy, thyroxine in, brown fat, E8

Myoblasts, insulinlike growth factor receptors on, E611

Myopathy, brown fat, thyroxine in, E8

Myotubes, insulinlike growth factor receptors on, E611

N

Natriuretic factor, atrial, vasopressin and, dehydration and rehydration, E497

Neonate: *see also* Newborn
 glucose balance, maternal ethanol ingestion effects, E178

Neostigmine, hyperglycemic effects, central, fasting and, E431
 Nerve: *see* specific nerve
 Neural control, catecholamines, after brain stem stimulation, E14
 Neuropeptides
 pancreatic, E127
 regulatory, uterine smooth muscle, E48
 vertebrate and invertebrate tissues, E707
 Neuophysin, modulation of release, vaso-pressin, E556
 Newborn: *see also* Neonate
 glucose carbon recycling and oxidation, E71
 thyroidectomy, thyroid hormone metabolism (lamb), E151
 Nitrogen-15, glutamine and glutamate kinetics, E117
 Norepinephrine
 disposal, splanchnic and renal contributions to, E285
 glucoregulation and, exercise, E104
 Nutrition: *see* Feeding

O

Obesity
 fat feeding and, E576
 glutamate treatment and, brown fat, E407
 glycogen synthase and pyruvate dehydrogenase, fat cells, E489
 insulin resistance, exercise and diet effects, muscle, E299
 Orchidectomy, luteinizing hormone release, β -adrenergic agonist effects, E316
 Ovary, kinin-generating activity, E362
 Ovulation, kinin-generating activity, E362
 Oxidation, glucose carbon, newborn, E71
 Oxidative metabolism, substrates, hind-limb, pregnancy and, awake state, E42
 Oxygen, consumption, after exercise, skeletal muscle, E294
 Oxytocin, neuron activity, vasopressin modulation of, E556

P

Pancreas
 insulin secretion
 acetylcholine and, E416
 hyperglycemia effects, fetus, E86
 perfusion, insulin and glucagon secretion, liver injury and, E660
 Pancreatic islets
 blood flow: *see* Blood flow
 galanin, E127
 peptides, pulsatility of, E215
 Parasympathetic nervous system, halothane effects, pancreatic F-cell, E111
 Parathyroid hormone
 action, visceral yolk sac, E27
 bone changes, pregnancy and lactation, E400
 calcium absorption and, intestinal, E279
 serum calcium effects, E680
 Peptide histidine isoleucine amide: *see* PHI
 Peptides: *see also* Polypeptides
 cardiac-derived, dehydration and rehydration, E497
 cholecystokinin precursor-related, vertebrate and invertebrate tissue, E707
 pancreatic islets, pulsatility of, E215
 regulatory, uterine smooth muscle, E48
 transport, blood-brain barrier, E477

Phenoxybenzamine, plasma renin activity, awake state, E695

Phenylephrine
 luteinizing hormone release and, orchidectomy, E316
 plasma renin activity, awake state, E695
 PHI, VIP comparison, uterine smooth muscle, E48

Phosphocreatine, glucose uptake, maximal exercise and, leg, E65

5-Phosphoribosyl-1-pyrophosphate, content, adrenalectomized liver, E373

Phosphorus, serum, skeletal mineralization and, vitamin D deficiency, E234
 Pituitary cells, anterior, stimulation by prokaryotic adenylate cyclase toxin, E164

Pituitary gland, transplants, secretion, thyrotropin-releasing hormone effects, E563

Placenta: *see also* Fetus; Lactation; Pregnancy

insulin infusion, glucose kinetics of mother and (sheep), E448
 lactogen, GH receptors and, liver (sheep), E328

Polypeptides: *see also* Peptides

pancreatic
 halothane effects, E111
 pulsatility of, E215

vasoactive intestinal, PHI comparison, uterine smooth muscle, E48

Pregnancy: *see also* Fetus; Lactation; Placenta

angiotensin II receptor alterations during, E58
 bone changes in, E400
 protein kinase C, decidual prolactin and, E172
 substrate balance, hindlimb, awake state, E42

Preoptic area, FFA mobilization and, E703

Preprocholecystokinin, vertebrate and invertebrate tissues, E707

Progestin, estrogen-synthesis synthesis, cholesterol metabolism and, corpus luteum, E457

Proinsulin, inhibition of C-peptide output, splanchnic, E139

Prolactin, decidual, protein kinase C and, placenta, E172

Propranolol
 glucagon action and, uremia, E322
 plasma renin activity, awake state, E695

Propylthiouracil, stimulation of mRNA, submandibular gland, E290

Prostaglandins
 calcium effects, renal, E98
 kinin-generating activity and, ovarian, E362

Protein
 degradation, skeletal muscle, E379
 depletion, rRNA metabolism, kidney, E266

low, thermogenic response to, aging and, E438

plasma, blood-brain barrier transport, E204

uncoupling, myopathic brown fat, E8

Protein antigens, transfer into milk, during lactation, E227

Protein kinase, insulin-like growth factor binding and, renal basolateral membranes, E32

Protein kinase C, activation, decidual prolactin release and, placenta, E172

Pump, calcium, activity, sarcoplasmic reticulum, diabetic skeletal muscle, E515

Purine, biosynthesis, after bilateral adrenalectomy, liver, E373

Pyruvate dehydrogenase, adipocytes, obesity and diabetes, E489

R

Radioimmunoassay, calibration, variance weighting functions, E357

Receptors

angiotensin II, alterations, pregnancy and, E58

glucoreceptors, insulin-sensitive, preoptic area, E703

growth hormone, placental lactogen and (sheep), E328

insulin, phosphorylation, diabetes, E542

insulin-like growth factor, muscle cells, E611

thyroid hormone, brown fat, E503

triiodothyronine, nuclear, brown fat, E503

Rehydration, dehydration and, atrial natriuretic factor and vasopressin effects, E497

Renin

heterogeneity, stroke-prone hypertension, E367

plasma activity, α -adrenergic stimulation, E695

release, calcium effects on, renal, E98

Respiration, inspired oxygen breathing, exercise, glucose turnover in, E209

Respiratory quotient, energy metabolism, enteral nutrition and, E524

Retina, tyrosine uptake, amino acid effects, E393

Rhythm, circadian, glutamate treatment and, brown fat, E407

Ribonucleic acid

messenger, stimulation by thyroid hormone, submandibular gland, E290

ribosomal, metabolism during dietary recovery, kidney, E266

Ribosomes, formation, dietary recovery and, kidney, E266

RNA: *see* Ribonucleic acid

S

Salmeffamol, luteinizing hormone release and, orchidectomy, E316

Sarcoplasmic reticulum, calcium pump activity, diabetic skeletal muscle, E515

Sex hormone, energy deprivation effects, menstruating women, E483

Shock, dextran-induced, corticosterone effects, E569

Silicon, uptake and distribution, E670

Sodium, glutamine transport and, liver plasma membrane vesicles, E509

Sodium chloride, oxytocin release, modulation by vasopressin, E556

Soleus muscle
 calcium transport, thyroid hormone effects, E258

glucose and AIB uptake, exercise and insulin effects, E21

insulin action, diet change effects, E616

insulin sensitivity, exercise and, E664

Somatostatin

galanin effects, E127

hyperglycemic effects, central, fasting and, E431

SUBJECT INDEX TO VOLUME 14

Somatostatin (continued)
 pancreatic, pulsatility of, E215
 potentiation, insulin-stimulated glucose uptake, E674
 Starvation: *see* Fasting
 Steroid hormones, cholesterol metabolism and, corpus luteum, E457
 Steroidogenesis, cholesterol metabolism and, corpus luteum, E457
 Submandibular gland, thyroid hormone, stimulation of renin mRNA, E290
 Substrates
 metabolic, uptake, insulin effects, fetus (sheep), E349
 net balance, hindlimb, pregnancy and, awake state, E42
 Sulfonylureas, fatty acid oxidation and, liver, E241
 Sympathetic nervous system
 galanin, E127
 preoptic area, FFA mobilization and, E703
 Sympathochromaffin system, epinephrine effects on hypoglycemia, exercise, E104

T

Temperature, environmental, responses to, brown adipose tissue mitochondria, E192
 Theophylline, insulin secretion, hyperglycemic pancreas, fetus, E86
 Thermogenesis
 diet-induced
 enteral nutrition and, E524
 low protein and, aging, E438
 nuclear triiodothyronine receptors, E503
 fat feeding, insulin resistance and, E576
 GDP binding sites, brown fat mitochondria, E192
 glutamate treatment and, brown fat, E407
 hormonal regulation, iodothyronine 5'-deiodinase, brown fat, E639
 thyroidectomy, newborn (lamb), E151
 thyroid hormone, brown fat, E1, E8
 Thyroectomy, thyroid hormone metabolism and, newborn (lamb), E151
 Thyroid gland, thyroid hormone metabolism, newborn (lamb), E151
 Thyroid hormone
 calcium transport and, skeletal muscle, E258

clofibrate and, concentration of carnitine and, liver, E311
 diet and cold effects, brown fat, E1
 metabolism, thyroidectomy and, newborn (lamb), E151
 myopathy and, brown fat, E8
 receptors: *see* Receptors
 stimulation of renin mRNA, submandibular gland, E290
 transport, caloric deprivation, E156
 Thyrotroph, immunochemistry, TRH effects, pituitary transplants, E563
 Thyrotropin-releasing hormone, secretion and, pituitary transplants, E563
 Thyroxine
 diet and cold effects, brown fat, E1
 hormonal regulation, brown fat, E639
 myopathy and, brown fat, E8
 stimulation of mRNA, submandibular gland, E290
 transport, caloric deprivation and, E156
 Tissue: *see also* specific type
 separation, method, E630
 silicon distribution, E670
 vertebrate and invertebrate, cholecystokinin precursor-related peptides in, E707
 Tolbutamide, fatty acid oxidation and, liver, E241
 Torpor, glutamatergic treatment and, brown fat, E407
 Tracer, isotopic, calculation of metabolic fluxes, E715
 TRH: *see* Thyrotropin-releasing hormone
 Tricostanoic, infusion, leucine oxidation, E343
 Triglyceride, synthesis, fatty acid oxidation and, liver, E241
 Triiodothyronine
 atrial and precocial timing of birth, E78
 hormonal regulation, brown fat, E639
 low, caloric deprivation and, E156
 metabolism, thyroidectomy and, newborn (lamb), E151
 receptors: *see* Receptors
 stimulation of mRNA, submandibular gland, E290
 3,5,3'-Triiodothyronine
 diet and cold effects, brown fat, E1
 myopathy and, brown fat, E8
 Trimethyllysine, clofibrate and, concentration of carnitine and, liver, E311
N-Tyr-MIF-1, carrier-mediated transport, blood-brain barrier, E477

Tyrosine, competitive uptake, retina, E393

U

Uremia, glucagon action, β -blockade and, E322
 Urine, arginine vasopressin, fetal hemorrhage and (sheep), E464
 Uterus, cells, separation method, E630

V

Vagal nerve, stimulation, halothane and, E111

Vasopressin
 angiotensin II stimulation of ACTH secretion and, awake state, E52
 arginine
 continuous hemorrhage effects, fetus (sheep), E464
 oxytocin neuron activity and, E556
 atrial natriuretic factor and, dehydration and rehydration, E497
 central system mediation, acute pressor effects of γ -MSH, E134
 release, central cholinergic control of, awake state, E146
 VIP: *see* Polypeptides, vasoactive intestinal
 Vitamin D
 bone changes and, pregnancy and lactation, E400
 deficiency, skeletal mineralization, serum calcium and phosphorus effects, E234

W

Water
 deprivation
 cardiac-derived peptides and, E497
 vasopressin role in ACTH secretion, awake state, E52
 Weight, body, loss, sex hormone patterns and, menstruating women, E483

Y

Yolk sac, visceral, parathyroid hormone action, E27

Z

Zinc
 deficiency, glucose intolerance and, E273
 metabolism, coordinate regulation of, E688

Author Index to Volume 14

Abumrad, N., E648
 Adibi, S. A., E311
 Adler, A. J., E670
 Ahren, B., E127
 Albert, J. D., E604
 Amr, S., E563
 Arnold, J., E251

Bagby, G. J., E470, E584
 Balon, T. W., E21, E294, E664
 Banach, W., E448
 Banks, W. A., E477
 Bardrum, B., E48
 Barrett, E. J., E509
 Baylor, P., E322
 Beamish, R. E., E515
 Beaufre, B., E343
 Bedran De Castro, J. C., E316
 Bell, J. M., E489
 Bell, R. M., E172
 Bennett, S. P., E422
 Bereiter, D. A., E14
 Berlyne, G. M., E670
 Bertrand, G., E416
 Bier, D. M., E117
 Bigsby, R. M., E630
 Bihoreau, M.-T., E86
 Biolo, G., E334
 Blair, M. L., E695
 Blakesley, H. L., E584
 Blau, H. M., E61
 Bloch, C. A., E448
 Bloch, K. J., E227
 Bogardus, C., E306
 Bonen, A., E196
 Böttcher, G., E127
 Bouisset, M., E42
 Bratusch-Marrain, P., E139
 Brennan, M. F., E604
 Broberg, S., E65
 Brooks, D. P., E146
 Brown, G. P., E58
 Bucksman, R., E648
 Bur, J. A., E266
 Bürgi, U., E503
 Bürgi-Saville, M. E., E503
 Burleigh, K. M., E422, E576
 Burnol, A.-F., E537
 Burrows, P. M., E357

Calloway, D. H., E483
 Campbell, W. B., E98
 Cancela, L., E400
 Cantin, M., E497
 Carlson, D. E., E597
 Carnes, D. L., E234
 Cersosimo, E., E648
 Chang, D., E52
 Chapal, J., E416
 Charles, R., E78
 Chen, J. J., E674
 Chen, Y.-H., E695
 Chen, Y.-D. L., E674
 Cheng, S. W. T., E556
 Chick, W., E442
 Chisholm, D. J., E576
 Christin, L., E524
 Clausen, T., E258

Clune, P. A., E196
 Clutter, W. E., E104
 Cobelli, C., E247
 Coimbra, C. C., E703
 Comer, M., E328
 Conde, R. D., E266
 Cooke, P. S., E624, E630
 Cooper, D. M., E209
 Corll, C. B., E470
 Costello, A., E172
 Cousins, R. J., E688
 Cox, K. A., E234
 Coy, D. H., E477
 Crepaldi, G., E334
 Crofton, J. T., E146
 Cronin, M. J., E164
 Cryer, P. E., E104
 Cunha, G. R., E630
 Cutler, C. L., E299

Dalsky, G. P., E104
 D'Amour, P., E680
 Darmann, D., E117
 Degenhart, H. J., E78
 De Kreutzenberg, S. V., E334
 Delahaye, B., E279
 Denne, S. C., E71
 Deshaies, Y., E251
 Devaskar, S., E448
 Devlin, J., E648
 Dhalla, N. S., E515
 DiSilvestro, R. A., E688
 Docter, R., E156
 Duner, E., E334
 Dunn, M. A., E688
 Dunning, B. E., E127

Efendić, S., E530
 Eiler, H., E654
 Eisenberg, J., E204
 Endert, E., E78
 Engeland, W. C., E14
 Erdman, S. H., E273
 Ervin, M. G., E464
 Eskridge, S. L., E134
 Espay, L. L., E362
 Etzion, Z., E670
 Evans, W. S., E164
 Everts, M. E., E258

Fahrenkrug, J., E48
 Fernstrom, J. D., E393
 Fernstrom, M. H., E393
 Ferrannini, E., E247
 Ferré, P., E537
 Fierer, G., E204
 Fischman, A. J., E477
 Fisher, D. A., E151, E464
 Fixman, L. B., E442
 Fleming, N., E442
 Foley, J. E., E306
 Freeman, M., E328
 Friedman, J., E707

Gaftor, U., E279
 Ganguly, P. K., E515
 Gann, D. S., E14, E597
 Ganong, B., E172

Garabédian, M., E27
 Garcia, R., E497
 Gasic, S., E139
 Gavin, J. R., III, E32
 Genest, J., E497
 Gettys, T. W., E357
 Gilbert, M., E42
 Girard, J., E537
 Gleditsch, C. E., E311
 Goodman, M. N., E21, E294, E664
 Gotoh, M., E431
 Grandjean, C. J., E273
 Griep, H., E78
 Gruber, K. A., E134
 Gügi, B., E27
 Gupta, M. P., E515
 Gutkowska, J., E497

Hammerman, M. R., E32
 Handwerger, S., E172, E328
 Hanson, D. G., E227
 Harman, I., E172
 Harmatz, P. R., E227
 Hart, M. H., E273
 Harvey, D., E680
 Havel, P. J., E111
 Haymond, M. W., E185, E343
 Heding, L., E139
 Hellerström, C., E644
 Hendler, R., E285
 Hennemann, G., E156
 Henrich, W. L., E98
 Hendriks, D. M., E357
 Hewlett, E. L., E164
 Higa, L., E624
 Himms-Hagen, J., E1, E8, E407
 Hisa, H., E695
 Ho, L. T., E674
 Hoelzer, D. R., E104
 Holick, M. F., E234
 Holloszy, J. O., E104
 Holt, J. A., E457
 Holtrop, M. E., E234
 Honmura, A., E431
 Horowitz, G. D., E604
 Horton, E., E648
 Hoxworth, B., E648
 Humme, J. A., E464

Iapalucci-Espinoza, S., E266
 Iguchi, A., E431
 Ittake, K., E146
 Ikeda, T., E660
 Inchioso, S., E334
 Ishibashi, O., E616
 Ishizaki, M., E569
 Itakura, M., E373
 Ito, Y., E660
 Ivy, J. L., E299

Jacob, R., E509
 James, D. E., E422, E576
 Jansson, L., E644
 Januszewicz, P., E497
 Jaspan, J. B., E215
 Jéquier, E., E524
 Johnson, J. L., E584

Jokelainen, P. T., E367
 Jolicoeur, F., E497

Kahn, C. R., E542
 Kalhan, S. C., E71
 Kande, J., E537
 Karen, P., E290
 Karlander, S., E530
 Kastin, A. J., E477
 Katz, A., E65
 Katz, A. L., E299
 Keil, L. C., E52
 Kervran, A., E86
 Kleinman, R. E., E227
 Klingbeil, C. K., E52
 Kobayashi, M., E616
 Kogure, K., E569
 Kolterman, O. G., E489
 Komjati, M., E139
 Kopecky, J., E1, E8
 Kraegen, E. W., E422, E576
 Krenning, E. P., E156
 Ktorza, A., E86
 Kuhn, R. W., E204
 Kurzer, M. S., E483

Labelle, F., E680
 Lamers, W. H., E78
 Landt, K., E448
 Lang, C. H., E584
 Langman, C., E279
 Larsen, P. R., E639
 Lau, K., E279
 Leake, R. D., E464
 Le Bouch, N., E400
 Lecavalier, L., E680
 Legaspi, A., E604
 Leinart, A. S., E688
 Leturque, A., E537
 Lever, E., E215
 Lillioja, S., E306
 Linder, M. C., E551
 Lippman, S. S., E563
 Loubatieres-Mariani, M.-M., E416
 Low, P. A., E92
 Lowry, S. F., E604

Madar, Z., E489
 Maeda, N., E373
 Maegawa, H., E616
 Maimon, J., E707
 Malvin, R. L., E367
 Mandarino, L. J., E489
 Margolius, H. S., E362
 Mari, A., E247
 Marie, P. J., E400
 Maron, R., E542
 Mashiba, H., E660
 Mathur, S., E515
 Matsunaga, H., E431
 Matthews, D. E., E117
 McCall, A. L., E442
 McCann, S. M., E316
 McClean, K. L., E185
 McLeod, M. K., E597
 McManis, P. G., E92
 Mercure, C., E497

Migliorini, R. H., E703
 Miles, J. M., E185, E343
 Miller, D. H., E362
 Milley, J. R., E349
 Miravet, L., E400
 Miyamae, Y., E385
 Mokuda, O., E660
 Mooren, P. G., E78
 Morgan, D. O., E61
 Morris, B. J., E290
 Murakami, I., E660

Nacht, C.-A., E524
 Nakamura, T., E569
 Nemoto, M., E569
 Nicholson, W. E., E164
 Nicoll, C. S., E624
 North, W. G., E556
 Norwich, K. H., E715
 Nosadini, R., E334

Ohta, T., E385
 Okamoto, M., E542
 Olefaky, J. M., E489
 Orth, D. N., E164
 Ottesen, B., E48
 Ouchi, Y., E146

Papacostas, J. S., E349
 Paquette, T. L., E111
 Pardridge, W. M., E204
 Park, I. R. A., E1, E8
 Park, J. H. Y., E273
 Patel, T. B., E241
 Paul, H. S., E311
 Pere, M. C., E42
 Petrovic, S. L., E316

Picardi, A., E285
 Picon, L., E86
 Plourde, V., E680
 Polk, D. H., E151
 Polonsky, K. S., E215
 Pour, P., E273
 Pucciarelli, M. G., E266

Radzuik, J., E247
 Reaven, G. M., E674
 Reid, I. A., E52
 Richard, D., E251
 Roboz, M., E551
 Rodriguez, N., E343
 Rogol, A. D., E164
 Roovete, A., E530
 Rosenthal, N., E509
 Ross, M. G., E464
 Roth, R. A., E61
 Ruderman, N. B., E21, E294, E442, E664

Saccá, L., E285
 Sahlin, K., E65
 Sakamoto, N., E431
 Schneider, B. S., E707
 Schreiber, J. R., E457
 Schutz, Y., E524
 Schwartz, N. S., E104
 Schwenk, W. F., E185, E343
 Sessler, F. M., E367
 Shah, S. D., E104
 Shamoona, H., E322
 Share, L., E146
 Sherman, W. M., E299
 Sherwin, R. S., E285
 Shigeta, Y., E616
 Shilo, S., E322

Shimizu, M., E61
 Sigurdson, L., E1, E8
 Silva, J. E., E639
 Silve, C., E27
 Sing, C. F., E367
 Smith, O. L. K., E379
 Spangler, R. S., E591
 Sperling, M. A., E448
 Spitzer, J. J., E584
 Storlien, L. H., E422, E576
 Strack, A. M., E367
 Strauss, S. L., E477
 Sugano, T., E385
 Sundler, F., E127
 Suzuki, M., E569
 Swick, A. G., E192, E438
 Swick, R. W., E192, E438

Tabata, B. K., E349
 Taborovsky, G. J., Jr., E111, E127
 Takata, Y., E616
 Takeuchi, T., E660
 Tan, M. H., E196
 Tarui, A., E385
 Tessari, P., E334
 Thibault, G., E497
 Thompson, J. J., E470
 Thorner, M. O., E164
 Thuilliez, P., E306
 Tiengo, A., E334
 Tokuyama, K., E407
 Tominaga, M., E660
 Tornheim, K., E442
 Tracey, K. J., E604
 Trevisan, R., E334
 Triebwasser, K. C., E591

Van Cauter, E., E215

Van der Heyden, J. T. M., E156
 Vanderhoof, J. A., E273
 Van Toor, H., E156
 Veith, R. C., E127
 Venuto, R. C., E58
 Vernet, O., E524
 Volk, E. A., E393
 Vranic, M., E209
 Vranić, M., E530

Wahren, J., E65
 Waldhäusl, W. K., E139
 Walker, W. A., E227
 Walsh, M. K., E227
 Wasserman, D. H., E209, E715
 Wasserman, K., E209
 Webster, C., E61
 Weintraub, B. D., E563
 Weiss, A. A., E164
 White, M. F., E542
 Wilson, J. H. P., E156
 Wilson, L. A., E470
 Wilson, M. L., E591
 Witek-Janusek, L., E178
 Wittmaack, F. M., E457
 Wu, M. S., E674
 Wu, S.-Y., E151

Yamashita, K., E373
 Yanase, M., E431
 Yao, J. K., E92
 Yasumoto, T., E164
 Yatomi, A., E431
 Yedinak, K. C., E688

Zawadzki, J., E306
 Zikos, D., E279
 Zonszein, J., E322
 Zorzano, A., E21, E294, E664

